**Economics (ECON)**

Contact the Economics, History and Political Science Department for further information.

(760) 744-1150, ext. 2412
Office: MD 375
For transfer information, consult a Palomar College Counselor.

**Associate in Arts Degrees**

AA Degree requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).

- Economics

**Certificates of Achievement**

Certificate of Achievement requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).

- Economics

**PROGRAM OF STUDY**

**Economics**

Provides lower division preparation for pursuing advanced studies in economics or prepares a complementary base for many professions and areas of interest including business administration, law, engineering, journalism, public administration, and environmental studies. Transfer students should consult the four year college or university catalog for specific requirements or see a Palomar College counselor.

### A.A. DEGREE MAJOR OR CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program Requirements</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 101 Principles of Economics (Macro)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 102 Principles of Economics (Micro)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group I (Select 6 units)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 110 Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 115 Economic History of the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 120 Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 125 Introduction to Labor Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 295 Directed Study in Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 100 Intro to Int’l Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Group II (Select 7-8 units)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110 College Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 120 Elementary Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 130 Calculus for the Social Sciences</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group III (Select 3 units)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSIT 105 Computer Concepts and Applicatons</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 200 Critical Thinking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL UNITS**

- **23**

### COURSE OFFERINGS

**ECON 100 Basic Economics**

- 3 hours lecture

*Note:* Not intended for programs which require Principles of Economics ECON 101 and/or 102

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC – no credit if taken after ECON 101 or 102

A study of the American economic system as it affects the decision making of the individual as income earner, taxpayer, and voter. Emphasis is on application of the analyses of supply and demand, productivity, wages and the labor force, the money and banking system, the role of government, and domestic and international economic issues.

**ECON 101 Principles of Economics (Macro)**

- 3 hours lecture

*Prerequisite:* A minimum grade of ‘C’ in MATH 56, or MATH 60, or eligibility determined through the math placement process.

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

C-ID ECON 202

Descriptive analysis of the structure and functioning of the economy of the United States. Emphasizes national income, problems of inflation and unemployment, the role of government, specifically fiscal and monetary policies, money and banking, economic growth, and analysis of global issues.

**ECON 102 Principles of Economics (Micro)**

- 3 hours lecture

*Prerequisite:* A minimum grade of ‘C’ in MATH 56, or MATH 60, or eligibility determined through the math placement process.

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

C-ID ECON 201

Analyzes decision-making of individuals and groups as it relates to economic behavior. Examines market structures and resource markets under varying degrees of competition. Investigates causes of market failures such as public goods and externalities. Includes international trade and finance.

**ECON 110 Comparative Economic Systems**

- 3 hours lecture

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

A study of various types of economic institutions and decision making systems. Emphasis is given to the theories of capitalism, Marxist economics, and the various types of social market economies. The theories will be applied to the study of several countries, including the former Soviet Union, Japan, China, Mexico, and a Western European country, as they compare to the United States.

**ECON 115 Economic History of the United States**

- 3 hours lecture

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

Development of the United States economy from the colonial period to the present. Emphasis will be on the evolution of such institutions as labor unions, business, banking, and government. Economic theory will be used to analyze historical problems.

**ECON 120 Environmental Economics**

- 3 hours lecture

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

A study of major environmental issues from an economics perspective. Models will be developed and used to explore case studies on issues and policies. A strong emphasis will be placed on resource management problems. Course will provide a rationale for government involvement in the market-based economy.

**ECON 125 Introduction to Labor Studies**

- 3 hours lecture

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

An introduction to Labor Studies. The focus is on how fundamental work is to human relations and the creation of communities. Moreover, the course examines how work, workers and organizations and institutions shape and define the employment relationship. Surveys how class, race, ethnicity, and gender impact work; the role of corporations; the role of unions; the global economy, and the future of work.

**ECON 197 Economics Topics**

- (.5 - 4) hours

Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC – Credit determined by UC upon review of course syllabus

Topics in Economics. See Class Schedule for specific topic offered. Course title will designate subject covered.

**Earth Sciences-Economics**

**ES 115 Natural Disasters and Environmental Hazards**

- 3 hours lecture

*Note:* Cross listed as GEOG 115

*Transfer acceptability:* CSU; UC

Examination and analysis of natural disasters and environmental hazards including earthquakes, tsunamis, volcanic activity, hurricanes, flooding, air and water pollution, and global climate change.
ECON 295  Directed Study in Economics  
1, 2, or 3 hours lecture  
Transfer acceptability: CSU; UC – Credit determined by UC upon review of course syllabus.  
Independent study for students who have demonstrated a proficiency in economics subjects and have the initiative to work independently on projects or research that does not fit into the context of regularly scheduled classes. Students will work under the personal supervision of an instructor.

Emergency Medical Education (EME)  
Contact the Emergency Medical Education Department for further information.  
(760) 744-1150, ext. 8150  
Office: ESC-808  

Associate in Science Degrees -  
AS Degree requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
• Paramedic Training  

Certificates of Achievement -  
Certificate of Achievement requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
• Paramedic Training  

Certificates of Proficiency -  
Certificate of Proficiency requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
• EMT Basic  

College Credit for Certified Paramedics  
This policy is for granting college credit for certified paramedics toward an Associate in Arts degree in Emergency Medical Technician Paramedic. In order for an already certified Paramedic to be granted college units for his/her certification, the following requirements must be met:  
1. The EMT P must be currently certified in California as an EMT P.  
2. The EMT P must be currently registered at Palomar College.  

EMT P Credit  
1. The student may receive a maximum of 40.5 units for EMT P training, which is equal to the number of units given at Palomar College for the EMT P courses.  
2. The student may receive a maximum of 7 units for former EMT B training, which is equal to the number of units given at Palomar College for the EMT B courses.  
3. The student may not receive duplicate credit for any other EMT B or EMT P courses.  

Degree Requirements  
The Associate in Science degree in Emergency Medical Technician Paramedic requires 60 units. The following criteria must be met:  
1. 30 units must be issued by an accredited college on a letter grade basis, of which 12 units must be completed at Palomar College.  
2. All other general education and competency requirements for the Associate in Science degree as provided in the college catalog must be met.  
3. When the student has completed the general education and competency requirements for the Associate in Science degree and the 12 units required to be completed at Palomar College, the student will be awarded unit credit for education/training received in becoming an EMT P.  

Paramedics interested in taking advantage of this policy should contact the Emergency Medical Education Department at (760) 744-1150, ext. 8150. Paramedics will be required to provide a copy of his or her paramedic license and course completion certificate for verification of paramedic licensure. Paramedics must also send prior college transcripts to the College and make an appointment with the Counseling Department at (760) 744-1150, ext. 2179 for evaluation of general education requirements.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY  

EMT Basic  
This program prepares the student with the knowledge and skills necessary to take the National Registry EMT examination and enter the workforce in the State of California.

CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY  

Program Requirements  
Units  
EME 100/HE 104  Emergency Medical Responder  3  
EME 106  Emergency Medical Technician (Lecture)  6  
EME 106L  Emergency Medical Technician Skills (Laboratory)  1.5  
TOTAL UNITS  10.5  

Paramedic Training  
The Paramedic Program prepares the student in all elements of prehospital advanced life support. Upon successful completion of the program, the student is eligible to take the State of California EMT-P certification exam, which is the National Registry Emergency Medical Technician-Paramedic Exam.

Admission to the program is by special application. To be eligible for consideration, the applicant must:  
1. Have 6 months full-time pre-hospital experience or equivalent as an EMT Basic.  
2. Be eligible for admission to Palomar College.  
3. Meet academic requirements outlined in the Paramedic Program brochure produced by the EME Program.  

AND  
4. Have completed ZOO 145 with a grade of ‘C’ or better and EME 175 and EME 175L with a “B” or better.

Prerequisite Courses  
Units  
EME 106  Emergency Medical Technician (Lecture)  6  
EME 106L  Emergency Medical Technician Skills (Laboratory)  1.5  
EME 175  Paramedic Preparation (Lecture)  2  
EME 175L  Paramedic Preparation Skills (Laboratory)  1  
ZOO 145  Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology  3  

A.S. DEGREE MAJOR OR CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT  
Students must achieve a minimum score of 80% in each of the required courses in order to continue in the program.

Program Requirements  
Units  
Students must achieve a minimum score of 80% in each of the required courses in order to continue in the program.  
EME 206  Introduction to Paramedic Training (Lecture)  5.5  
EME 206L  Introduction to Paramedic Training (Laboratory)  1.5  
EME 207  Paramedic Medical Training (Lecture)  10  
EME 207L  Paramedic Medical Skills (Laboratory)  2  
EME 208  Paramedic Trauma Training (Lecture)  4.5  
EME 208L  Trauma Skills (Laboratory)  1  
EME 209  Paramedic Obstetrical and Pediatric Training (Lecture)  2.5  
EME 209L  Paramedic Obstetrical and Pediatric Skills (Laboratory)  1  
EME 210  Hospital Clinical Experience  4  
EME 211  Clinical Integration I  1.5  
EME 212  Clinical Integration II  1.5  
EME 215  Field Internship  9  
TOTAL UNITS  44  

Note: EME 220, 223, and/or 224 are to be taken by students who have not satisfactorily met program requirements. The EME Department will determine which course or courses should be taken and the number of hours required to make up the deficiencies.

See Catalog addendum at http://www.palomar.edu/catalog