AIS 161B  Elementary Classical Nahuatl IB  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
A continuation of AIS/CS 161A that reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Nahuatl Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology leading to increased proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally and in writing.

AIS 165  Native Women in the Americas  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Social and psychological comparison of the roles of native women in the Americas. Areas of emphasis shall include: kinship, childbearing, leadership, and religious roles. These will be examined in contemporary and traditional settings.

AIS 166A  Elementary Cahuilla IIA  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
An introduction to the fundamentals of the Cahuilla language, one of the four indigenous languages of San Diego County. Includes a survey of Cahuilla language phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar with special emphasis on culturally relevant terminology.

AIS 166B  Elementary Cahuilla IIB  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
This elementary course is a continuation of AIS 166A and reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology leading to increased proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally and in writing.

AIS 167A  Elementary Cahuilla IIA  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in AIS 166B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
The first half of the second year of Elementary Cahuilla. Reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology to increase proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally as well as in writing.

AIS 167B  Elementary Cahuilla IIB  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in AIS 167A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
The second half of the second year of Elementary Cahuilla. Reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology leading to increased proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally and in writing.

AIS 170  Political/History Problems and Issues of California Indians  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Examines the political structure and functions of American Indians in California as they relate to federal, state, and local governments. Includes analysis of problems and issues relevant to California Indians through an historical, political, and economic framework.

AIS 175  American Indian Science and Technology  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
An introductory course in the development of scientific ideas in American Indian cultures as compared to other cultures in terms of context, practitioners, and technological applications. Primary comparison is with conventional Western areas of physical, biological, and applied sciences derived from scientific methodology.

AIS 197  American Indian Studies Topics  (.5 - 4)  3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.

AIS 207A  Luiseno IIIA  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Recommended preparation:** AIS/FL 108B  
**Note:** Cross listed as FL 207A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
This intermediate level course is a study of the Luiseno language and culture(s), focusing on intermediate level culturally relevant authentic materials. Emphasis is on developing listening, oral, reading and writing skills in order to acquire proficiency in Luiseno.

AIS 207B  Luiseno IIIB  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Recommended preparation:** AIS/FL 207A  
**Note:** Cross listed as FL 207B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
This intermediate level course is a continuation of the study of the language and culture of the Luiseno people emphasizing oral, listening, and reading skills.

AIS 266A  Cahuilla IIIA  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 167B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
The first half of the first year of intermediate Cahuilla language and culture, focusing on intermediate-level culturally relevant authentic materials. Emphasis is on developing listening, oral, reading and writing skills in order to acquire proficiency in Cahuilla.

AIS 266B  Cahuilla IIIB  (3)  3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 266A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
The second half of the first year of intermediate Cahuilla. A continuation of the study of the language and culture of the Cahuilla people, focusing on oral, listening, and reading skills. Culturally relevant authentic materials are incorporated to acquire proficiency in Cahuilla. Largely conducted in Cahuilla.

AIS 295  Directed Study in American Indian Studies  (1, 2, 3)  3, 6, or 9 hours laboratory  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC - Credit determined by UC upon review of course syllabus.  
Independent study for students with demonstrated proficiency in American Indian Studies to engage in self-directed projects or research outside the context of regularly scheduled classes. Studies are supervised by an instructor.

**American Sign Language (ASL)**

Contact the Speech Communication/Forensics/ASL Department for further information.  
(760) 744-1150, ext. 2405  
Office: IT-7A

**Associate in Science Degrees**  
AS Degree requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
• American Sign Language/English Interpreter Training Program

**Certificates of Achievement**  
Certificate of Achievement requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
• American Sign Language/English Interpreter Training Program
PROGRAM OF STUDY

American Sign Language/English Interpreter Training Program

Preparation courses (for students not already competent in signing): ASL 100, 100L, 101, 101L, 105, 205, 205L, 206, and 206L.

A.S. DEGREE MAJOR OR CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Program Requirements Units
ASL 110 Awareness of Deaf Culture 3
ASL 115 Perspective on Deafness 3
ASL 208 Interpreting as a Profession 3
ASL 210 Interpreting I 4
ASL 211 Interpreting II 4
ASL 215 Interpreting III 4
ASL 216 Interpreting IV 4
ASL 220 Specialized Settings of Interpreting 3
ASL 298 Fieldwork in Interpreting 1.5
ENG 100 English Composition 4

TOTAL UNITS 33.5

Upon successful completion of this program, students may elect to take a proficiency exam to determine eligibility for entry-level employment as ASL/English interpreters.

COURSE OFFERINGS

Courses numbered under 100 are not intended for transfer credit.

ASL 97 Topics in American Sign Language (5 - 4)
Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule. The course objectives will depend on the specific topic covered. A set of objectives will be developed for each topic class and included in an outline developed by the instructor.

ASL 100 American Sign Language I (4)
4 hours lecture
Note: Corresponds to two years of high school study.
Transfer acceptability: CSU; UC
Introduction to the practice and use of American Sign Language.

ASL 100L American Sign Language I (Lab) (1)
3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 100, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 100
Note: Pass/No Pass grading only
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Individualized program intended for students who wish to further improve their ASL skills. Students will utilize videotapes, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab to improve comprehension of ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to improve their expressive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 101.

ASL 101 American Sign Language II (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 101
Transfer acceptability: CSU; UC
Continued development in American Sign Language.

ASL 101L American Sign Language II (Lab) (1)
3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 101, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 101
Note: Pass/No Pass grading only
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Individualized program intended for students who wish to further improve their ASL skills. Students will utilize videotapes, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab to improve comprehension of advanced ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to improve their expressive and receptive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 205.

ASL 105 Fingerspelling (3)
3 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 100
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Introduction to the American Manual alphabet (fingerspelling), including numbers, loan signs, acronyms and abbreviations commonly used in the Deaf community. Extensive drills and practice in both expressive and receptive skills.

ASL 110 Awareness of Deaf Culture (3)
3 hours lecture
Transfer acceptability: CSU; UC
An introduction to American Deaf Culture, the history, the community, and the language. Deaf cultural values, characteristics, and dynamics will be discussed as well as issues related to minority dynamics, the double/multiple minority experience, including but not limited to, Deaf African-Americans, Deaf Latinas/Latinos, DeafWomen, Deaf gays/lesbians, Deaf-blind, Deaf senior citizens, and the multiple combinations of these. Organizations and individual perceptions of self in relation to group identity, along with political views as examined through articles, books, and videotaped interviews will be studied.

ASL 115 Perspectives on Deafness (3)
3 hours lecture
Transfer acceptability: CSU
A general orientation to the Deaf community with an overview of the historical, linguistic, philosophical, psychological, educational and social aspects of the Deaf.

ASL 197 Topics in American Sign Language (5 - 4)
Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Topics in American Sign Language. See class schedule for specific topic covered. Course title will designate subject covered.

ASL 205 American Sign Language III (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 101
Transfer acceptability: CSU; UC
Intermediate language, phrasing, and communication skills in American Sign Language.

ASL 205L American Sign Language III (Lab) (1)
3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 205, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 205
Note: Pass/No Pass grading only
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Individualized program intended for students who wish to further improve their ASL skills. Students will utilize videotapes, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab to improve comprehension of advanced ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to improve their expressive and receptive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 205.
ASL 206 American Sign Language IV (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 205
Transfer acceptability: CSU, UC
Advanced language, phrasing, and communication skills in American Sign Language.

ASL 206L American Sign Language IV (Lab) (1)
3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 206, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 206
Note: Pass/No Pass grading only
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Individualized program intended for students who wish to further improve their ASL skills. Students will utilize videotapes, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab to improve comprehension of advanced ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to improve their expressive and receptive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 206.

ASL 208 Interpreting as a Profession (3)
3 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 206
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Develops insight into the value of interpreting as a profession. Includes instruction on national testing standards, preparation for certification, and the necessity of ethics as outlined in the Interpreting Code of Ethics.

ASL 210 Interpreting I (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 110 and 206
Recommended preparation: ENG 100 and ASL 115
Transfer acceptability: CSU
This course provides students with the cognitive skills necessary for interpreting between American Sign Language and English, including discourse analysis of source language messages, paraphrasing and summarizing techniques, and identification of main points. Emphasis is placed on the steps necessary to produce an equivalent target language message through translation, consecutive interpreting, and peer collaboration. Students will begin to develop the skills and knowledge necessary to become culturally sensitive, ethical, and professional interpreters. Primary language of instruction for class lectures and discussion will be ASL. Students are expected to have attained a reasonable level of competency in both ASL and English in order to have access to class lectures and participate fully in class discussions and activities, as instruction will occur in both languages.

ASL 211 Interpreting II (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 208 and ASL 210
Recommended preparation: ENG 100
Transfer acceptability: CSU
This course is designed to improve student ability to perform the components involved in the process of interpreting as learned in Interpreting I. Primary emphasis is placed on the development of cognitive and linguistic skills, consecutive interpretation, and interpretation of interactive video dialogues between Deaf and hearing people. Students will begin applying skills learned to basic simultaneous interpreting tasks. Further development of language fluency in both American Sign Language (ASL) and English should occur as a result of this course, as instruction will occur in both languages.

ASL 215 Interpreting III (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 211 and ASL 220
Recommended preparation: ENG 100
Transfer acceptability: CSU
This course is a continuation of Interpreting II. Primary emphasis is placed on the development of simultaneous ASL/English interpreting/transliterating tasks. Further development of language fluency in both American Sign Language (ASL) and English should occur as a result of this course. Development of multi-tasking skills enables students to begin interpreting more complex discourse such as that in a higher register or of substantive cognitive-academic content. Students are expected to have attained a reasonable level of competency in both ASL and English in order to have access to class lectures and participate fully in class discussions and activities, as instruction will occur in both languages.

ASL 216 Interpreting IV (4)
4 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 215
Corequisite: ASL 298
Recommended preparation: ENG 100
Transfer acceptability: CSU
This course is a continuation of Interpreting III. Emphasis is placed on the enhancement of simultaneous ASL/English interpreting of complex discourse through increased fluency, speed and accuracy. Students will improve equivalence between source and target language while performing simultaneous interpreting and/or transliterating tasks. Students are expected to have attained a reasonable level of competency in both ASL and English in order to have access to class lectures and participate fully in class discussions and activities, as instruction will occur in both languages.

ASL 220 Specialized Settings of Interpreting (3)
3 hours lecture
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 206, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 206
Transfer acceptability: CSU
This course discusses professional, ethical, technical, and logistical factors involved when interpreting between American Sign Language and spoken English in various settings. Specialized settings introduced in this course include: educational, mental health, legal, medical, social services, business, religious, platform, and performing arts. Telephone, Deaf-blind and oral interpreting will also be discussed. The primary language of instruction will be American Sign Language.

ASL 298 Fieldwork in Interpreting (1.5)
4½ hours laboratory
Prerequisite: A minimum grade of ‘C’ in ASL 216, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 216
Transfer acceptability: CSU
The purpose of this course is for students to apply skills and knowledge gained from previous interpreting coursework to actual interpreting assignments. Students will begin interpreting or transliterating, with appropriate supervision and in appropriate situations, for actual assignments. Students will have opportunities to observe qualified working interpreters in a variety of settings. Community service and classroom seminar discussions on professional, ethical, technical and logistical aspects of interpreting will also be included in course content. Students must demonstrate adequate ASL to English and English to ASL performance on an exit exam.

American Studies (AMS)

Contact the American Indian Studies Department for further information.
(760) 744-1150, ext. 2425
Office: MD-140
For transfer information, consult a Palomar College Counselor.

COURSE OFFERINGS

AMS 100 American Culture and Identity (3)
3 hours lecture
Transfer acceptability: CSU, UC
Identity and values, such as the arts, beliefs, and social forms, as expressed in lifestyles. Regional and interdisciplinary approaches will be used to build a dynamic model of American culture and its impact on Americans and the world.

AMS 104 American Family and Genealogy (3)
3 hours lecture
Transfer acceptability: CSU
Surveys the development of the American family over time with an emphasis of values and identity. The process of genealogical research and documentation is developed in terms of national standards.